

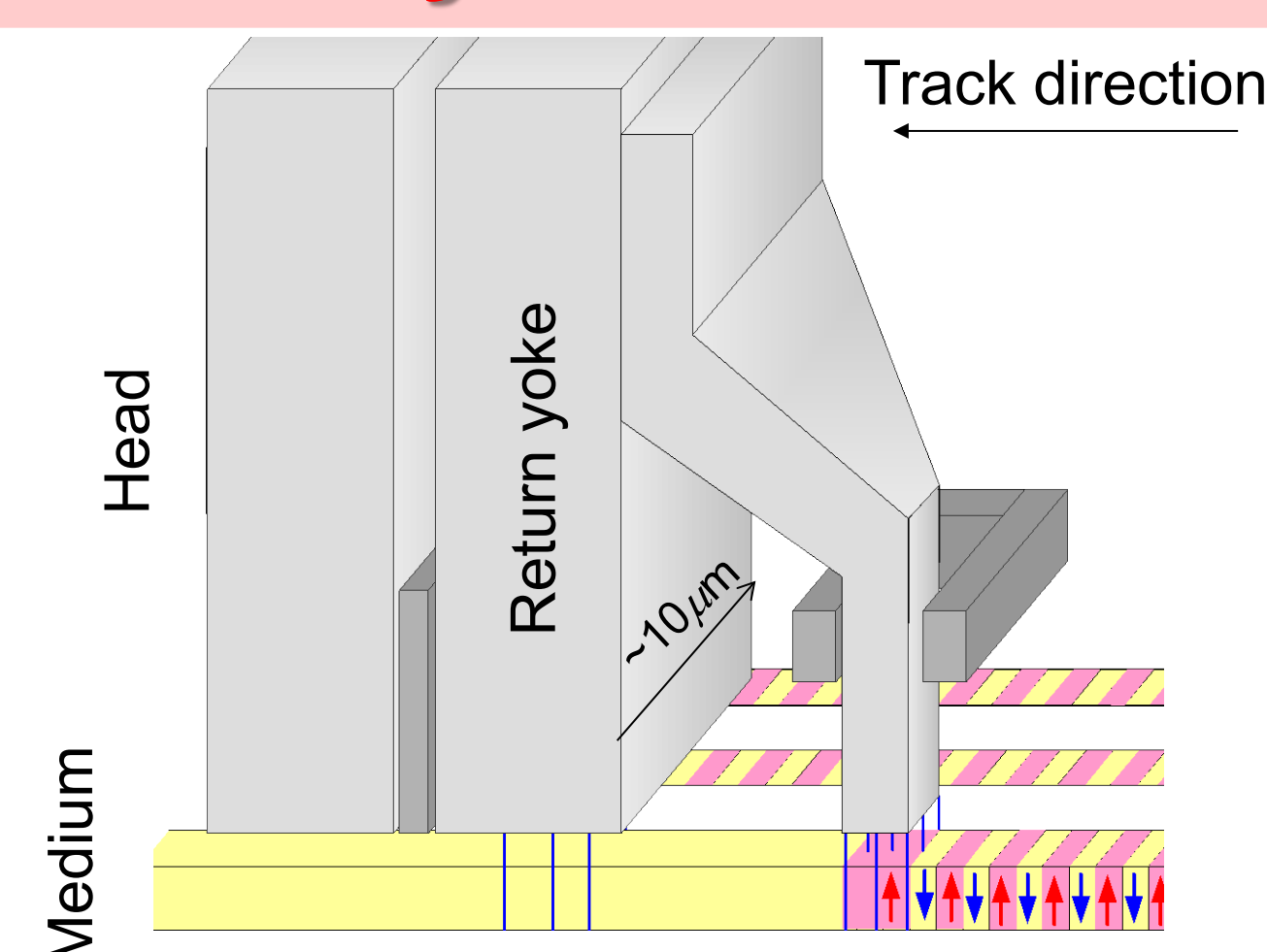
# 研究スタッフ

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 助教： 小川 智之、 技術職員： 小野寺 政信  
 研究員： 飛世 正博、 日向 慎太郎

## 研究目的

本研究室では、スパッタ法を中心としたドライプロセスならびに化学合成を中心としたウェットプロセスを駆使することによって、超高密度磁気記録媒体、高性能・高感度を有するMRAM・SVヘッドおよび高周波デバイスを実現し得る、新たな材料設計・プロセス技術の確立を目指している。

### HDD beyond 1 Tb/inch<sup>2</sup>



Media structure for perpendicular recording

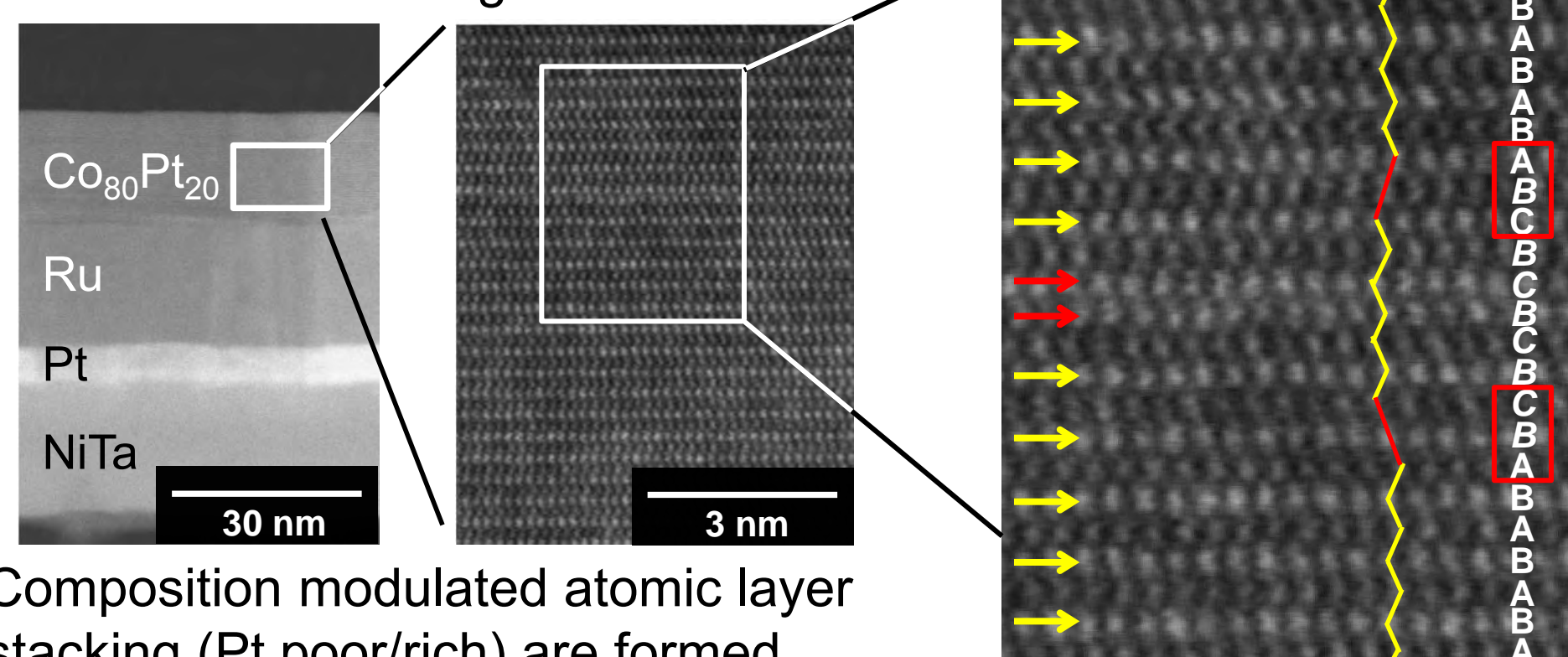
### In-line UHV sputtering machine



### Composition modulated atomic layer stacking for high- $K_u$ material

$\text{Co}_{80}\text{Pt}_{20}$  ( $T_{\text{sub}} = \text{const. } 300^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $P_{\text{Ar}} = 2.0 \text{ Pa}$ )

HAADF-STEM images



Composition modulated atomic layer stacking (Pt poor/rich) are formed.

HAADF-STEM

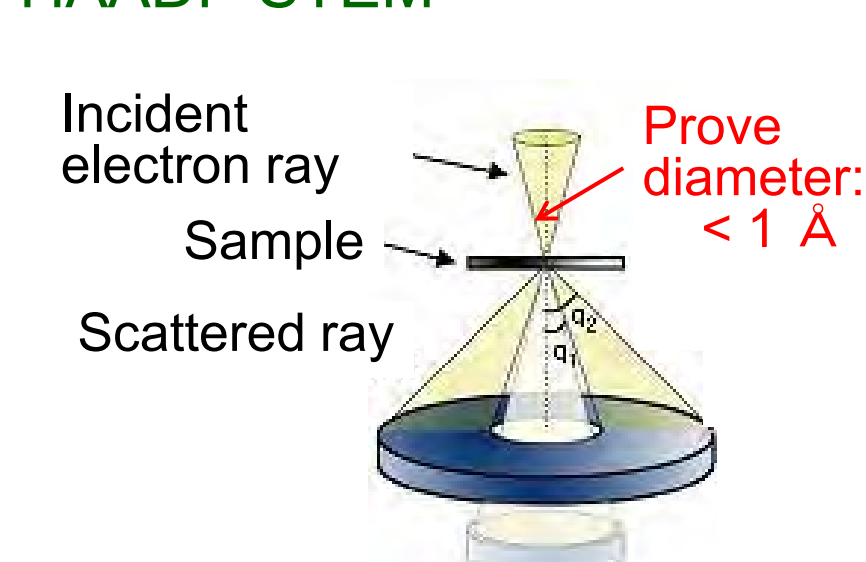
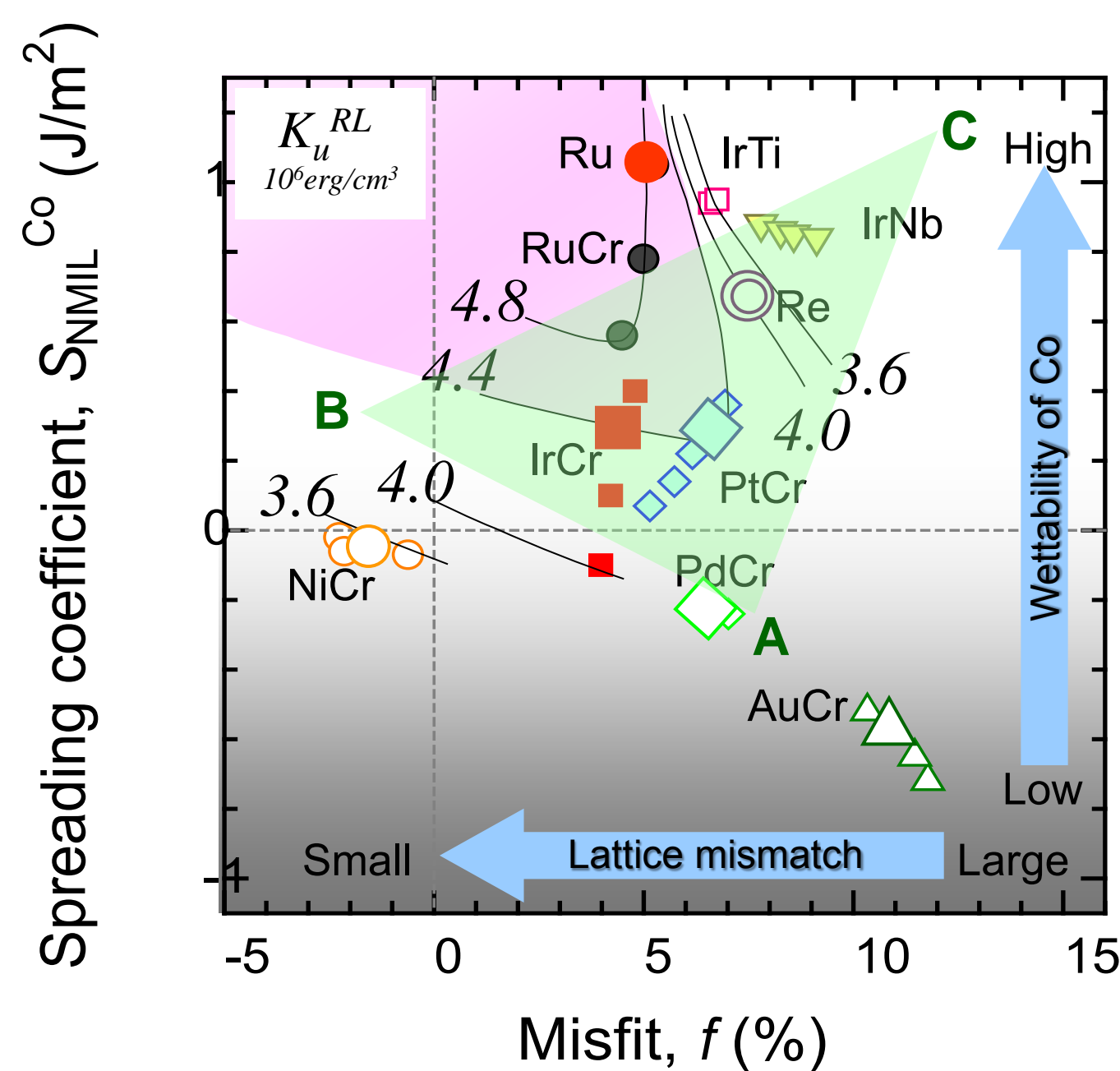


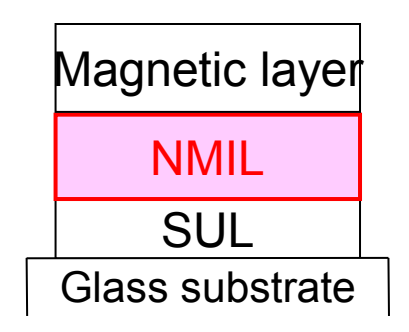
Image: Atom position + compositional contrast

**Fcc stacking as faults in macroscopic of hcp phase accompanies with irregularities for the periodicity of the compositional modulation**

### Alternative material to Ru



Key: Fcc with stacking faults, interface material design

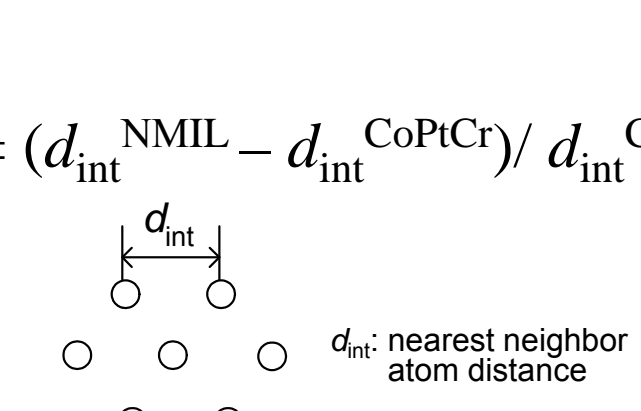


$$S_{\text{NMIL}}^{\text{Co}} = \gamma_{\text{NMIL}} - (\gamma_{\text{NMIL-Co}} + \gamma_{\text{Co}})$$

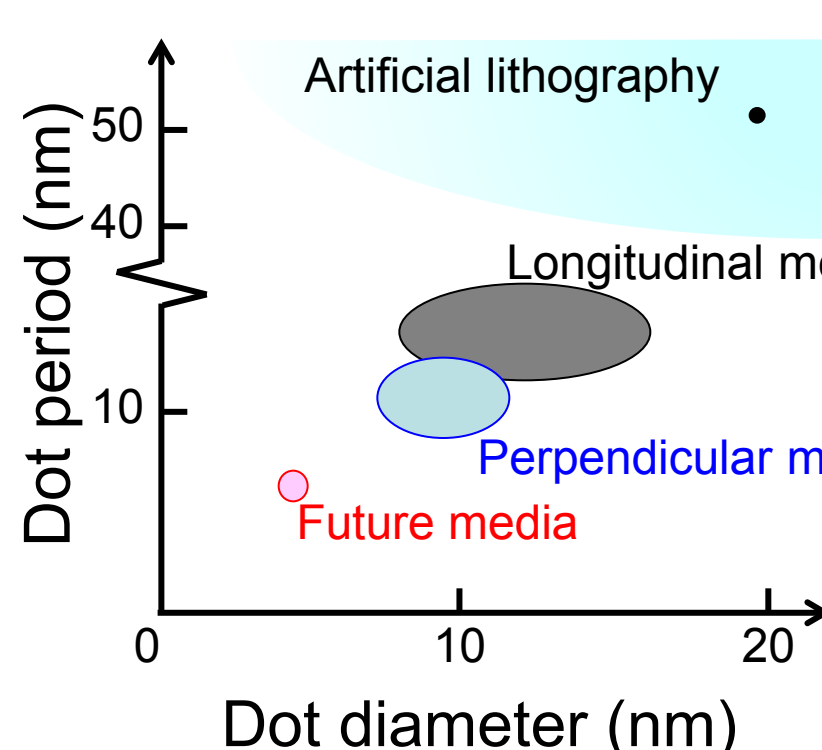
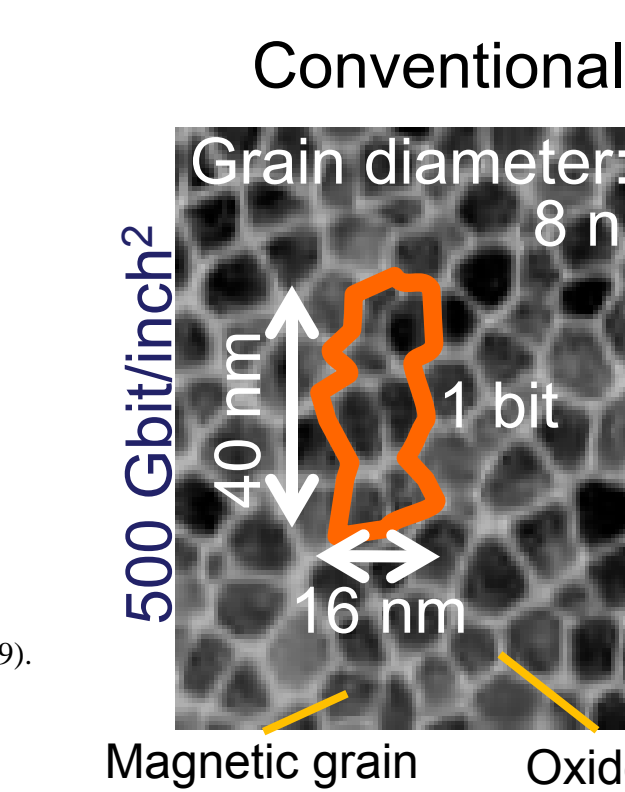
$$f = (d_{\text{int}}^{\text{NMIL}} - d_{\text{int}}^{\text{CoPtCr}}) / d_{\text{int}}^{\text{CoPtCr}}$$

$\gamma_{\text{Ni}}$ : Surface energy of NMIL  
 $\gamma_{\text{Co}}$ : Surface energy of Co  
 $\gamma_{\text{NMIL-Co}}$ : Boundary energy between NMIL-Co

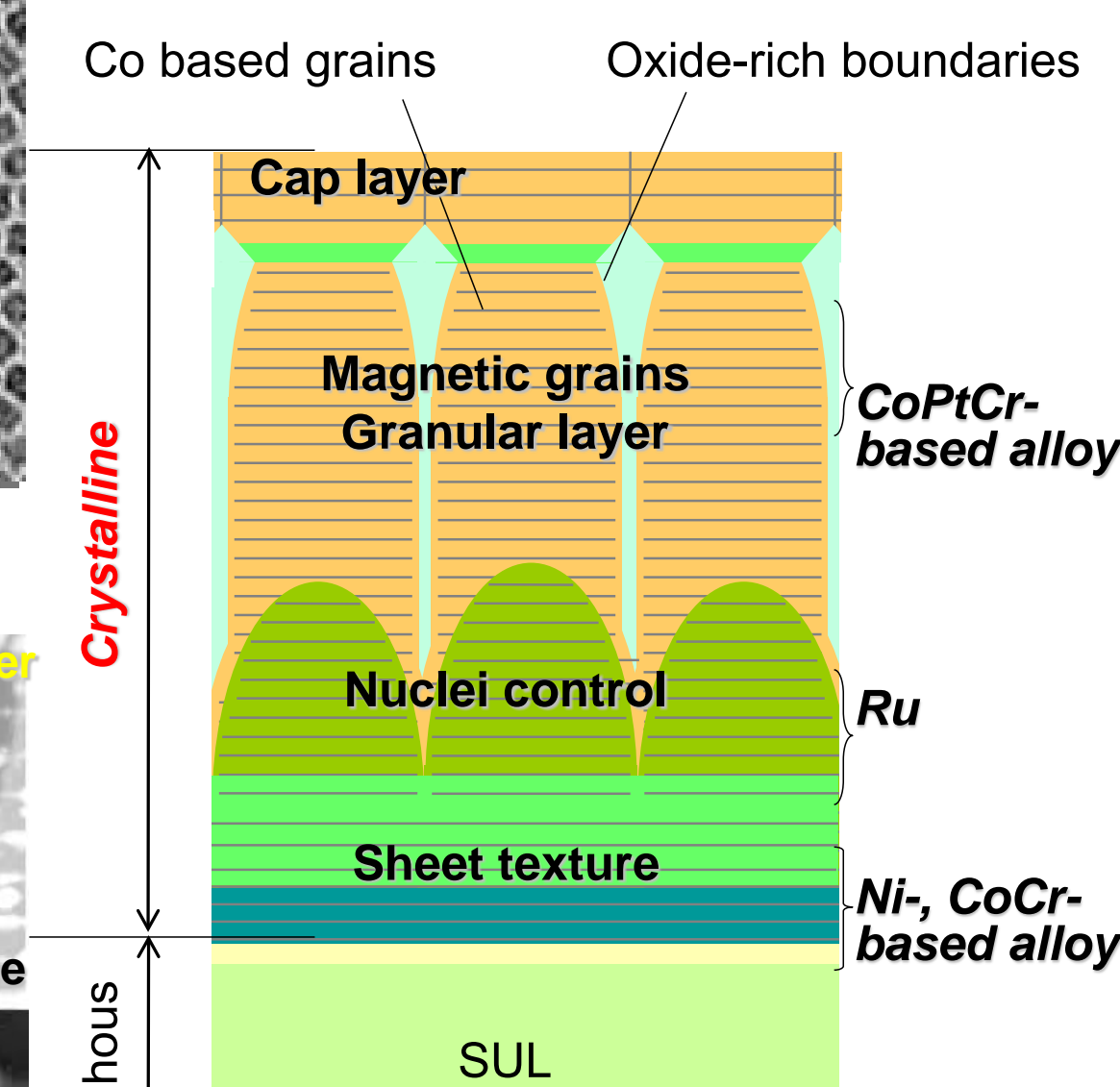
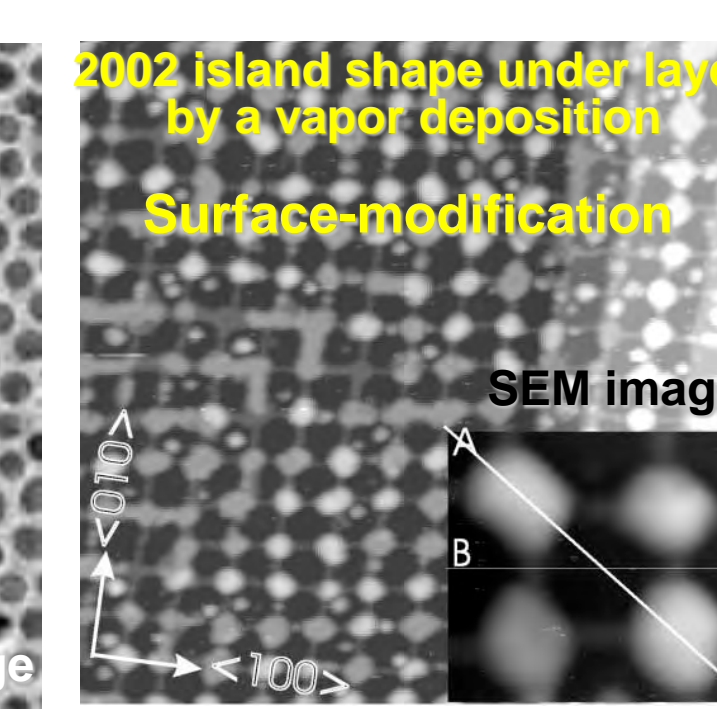
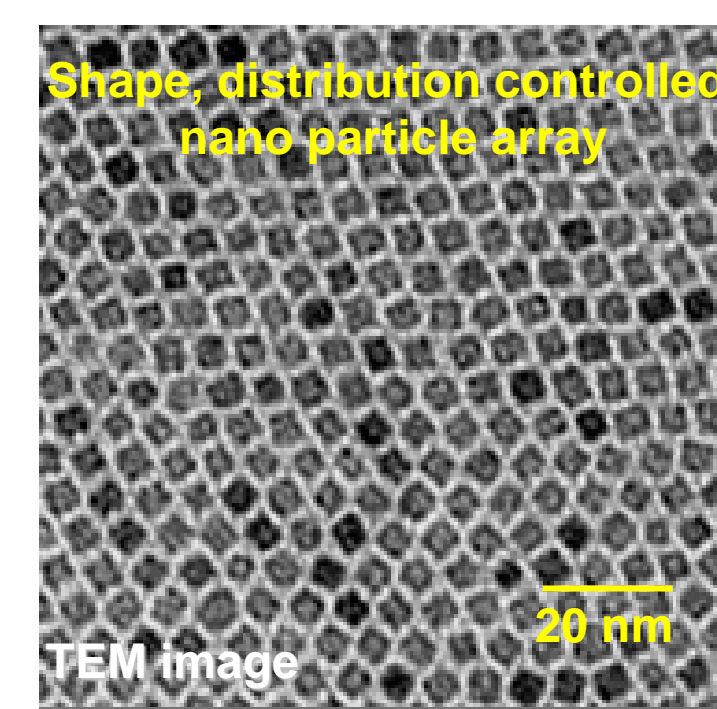
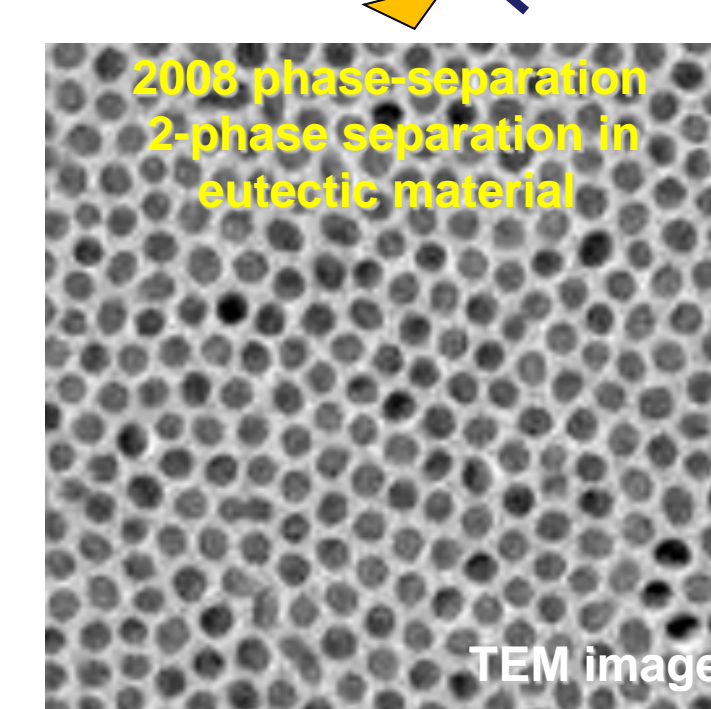
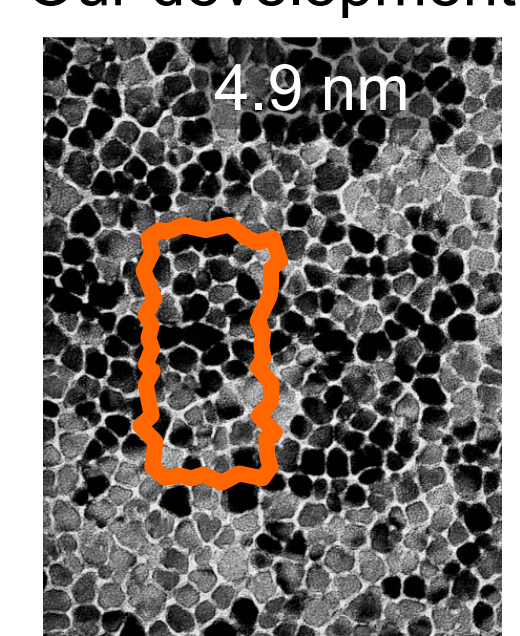
A. R. Miedema and F. J. A. Broder, Z. Metallkd., 70-1, 14 (1979).  
 L. Z. Mezey and J. Gibler, Jpn. J. Appl. Phys., 21, 1569 (1982).



### Microstructure control

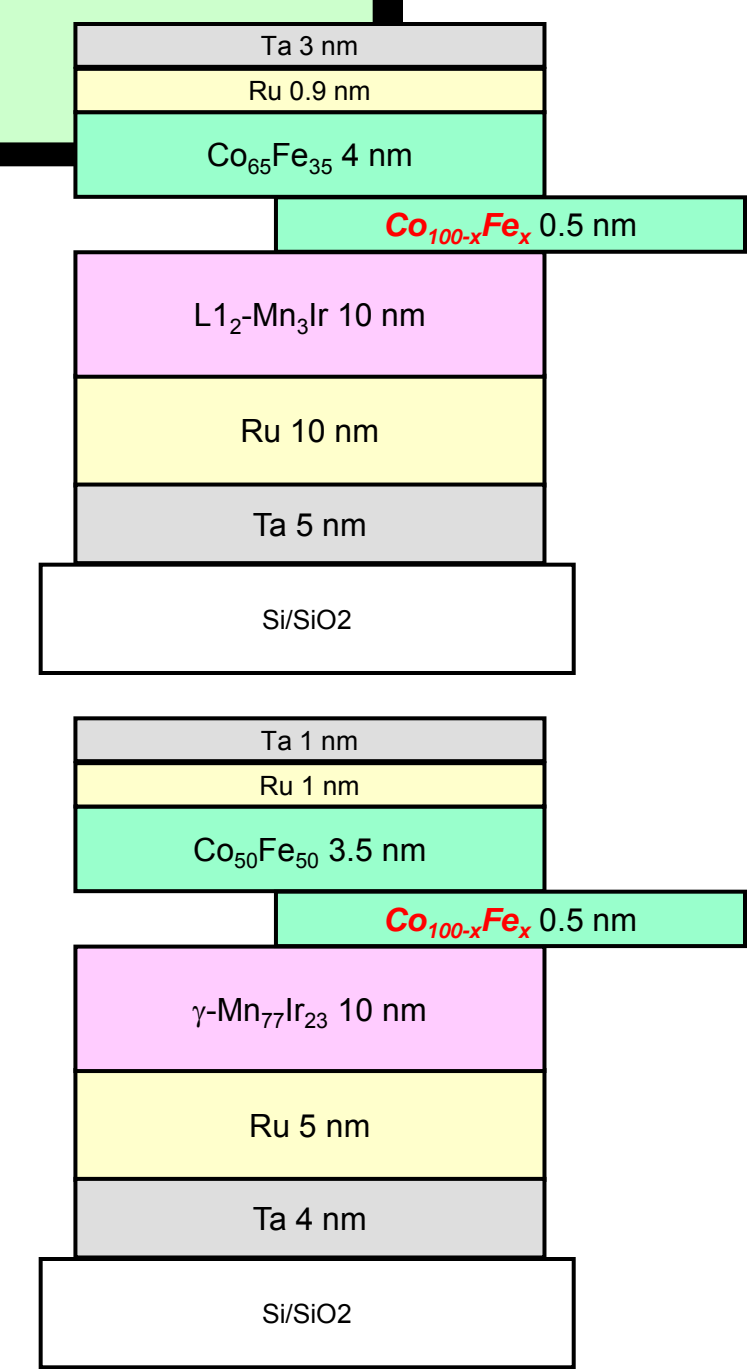
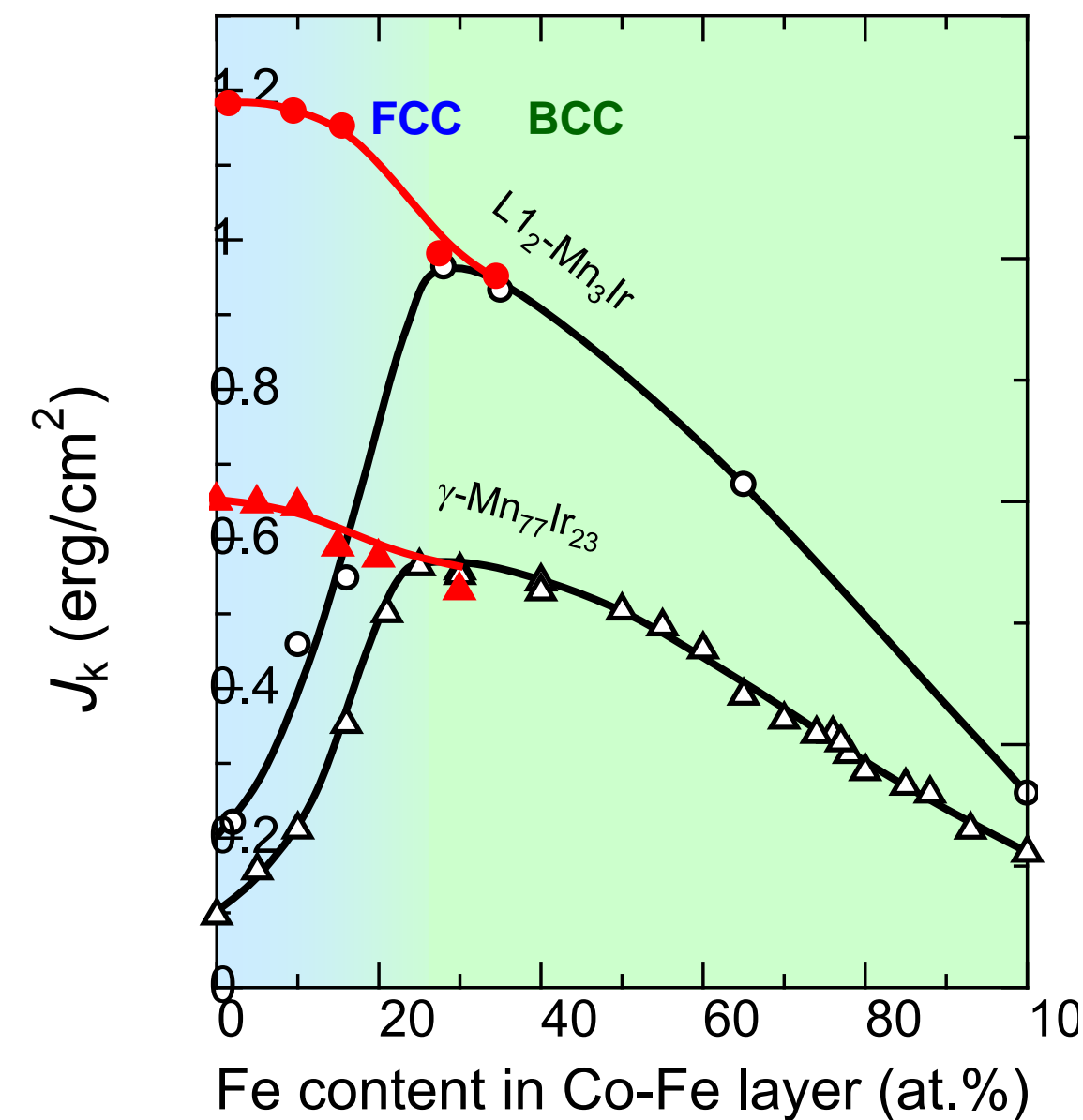
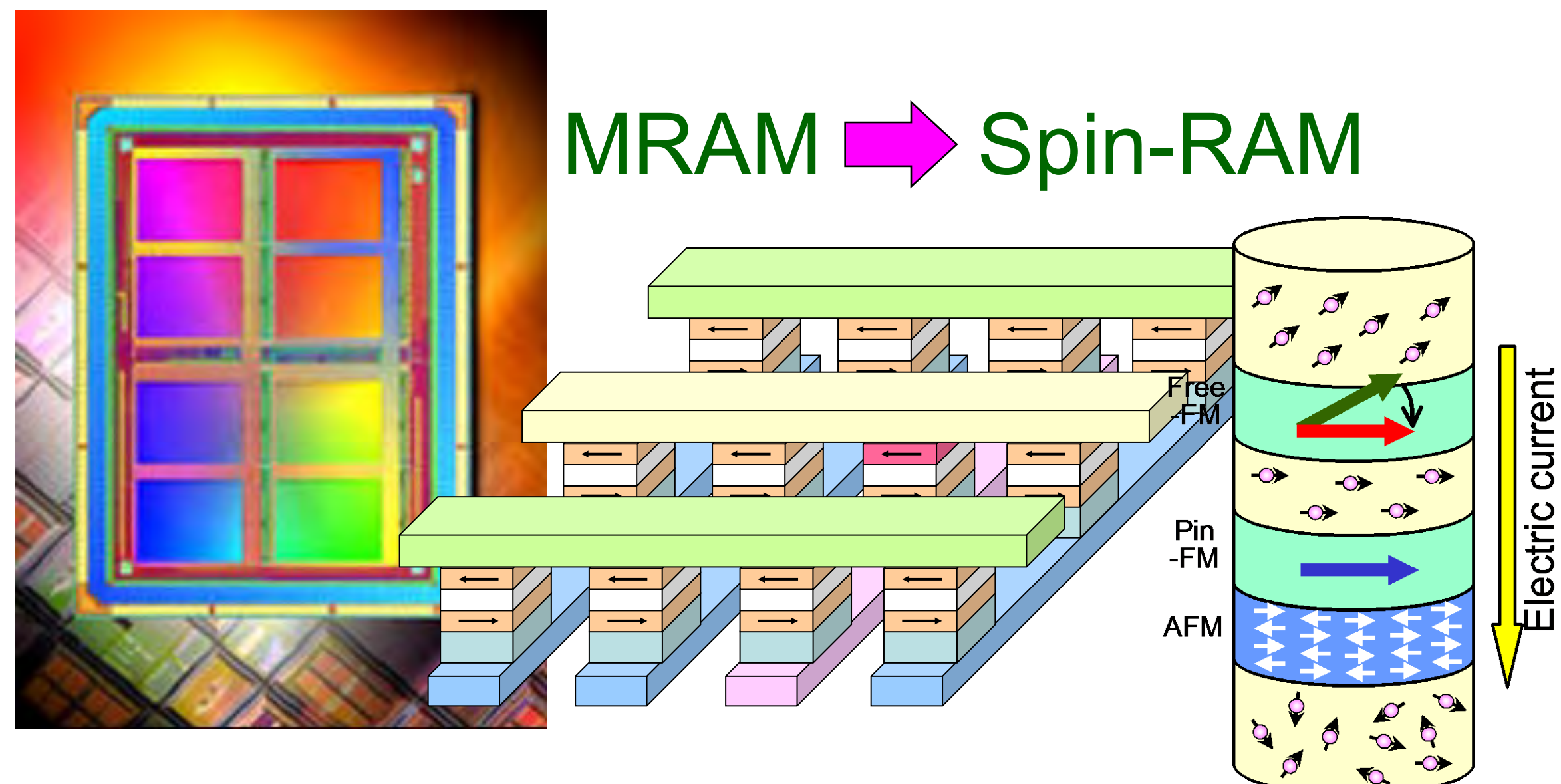


Our development

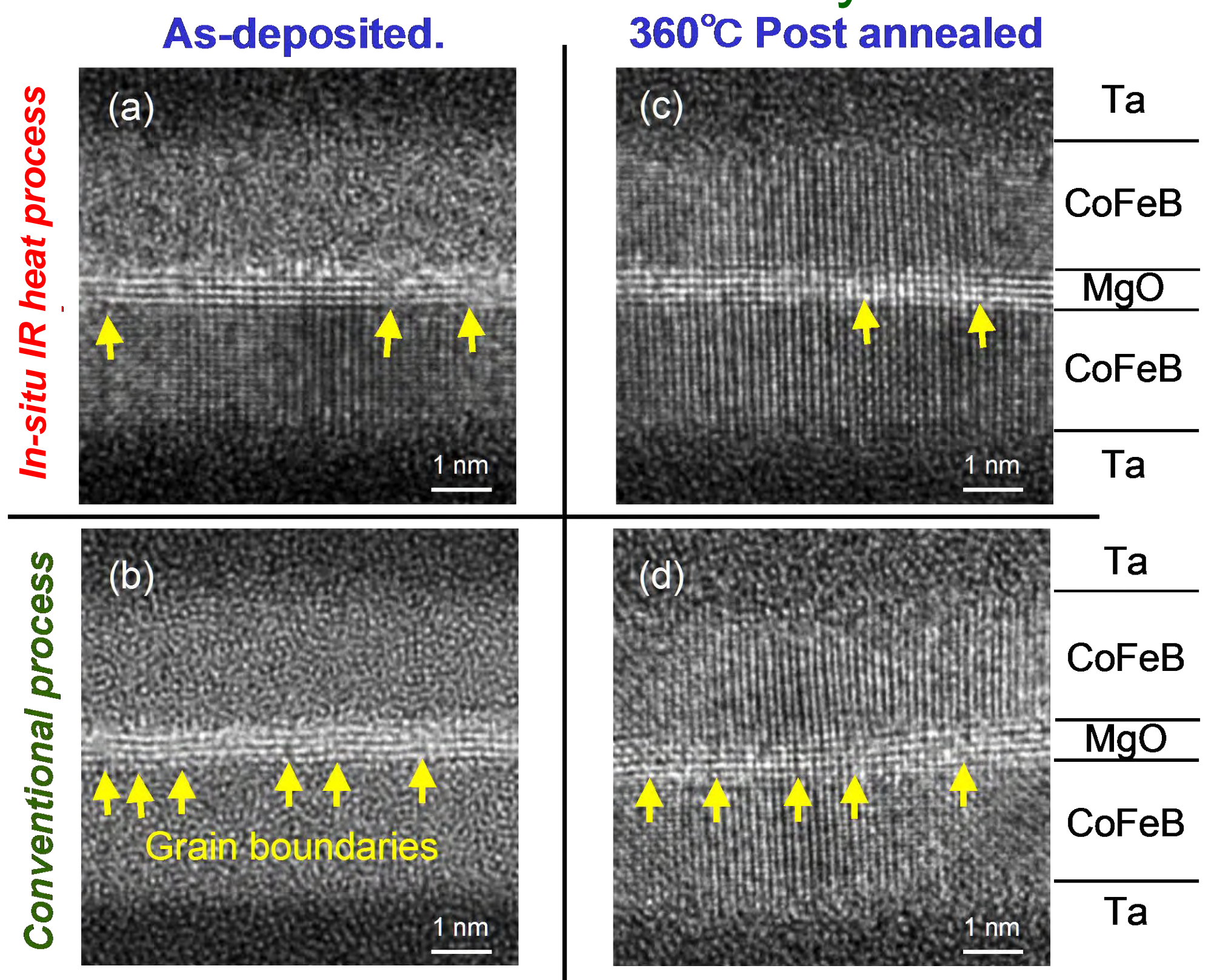


Ordered-arrangement structure by a self-assemble phenomenon

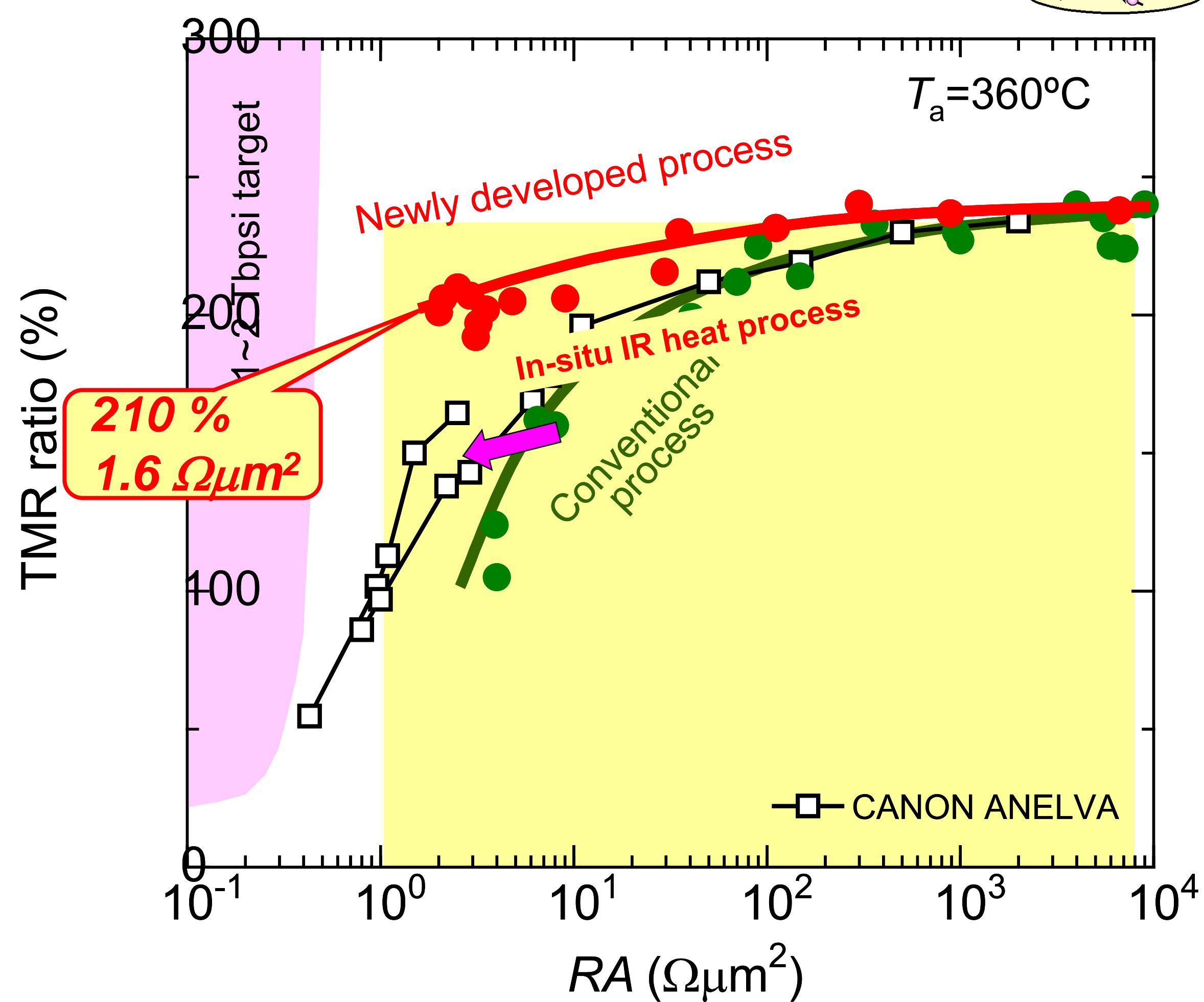
# Spin nano technology for high performance magnetoresistive random access memory



Enhanced exchange bias property with ultra-thin insertion layer

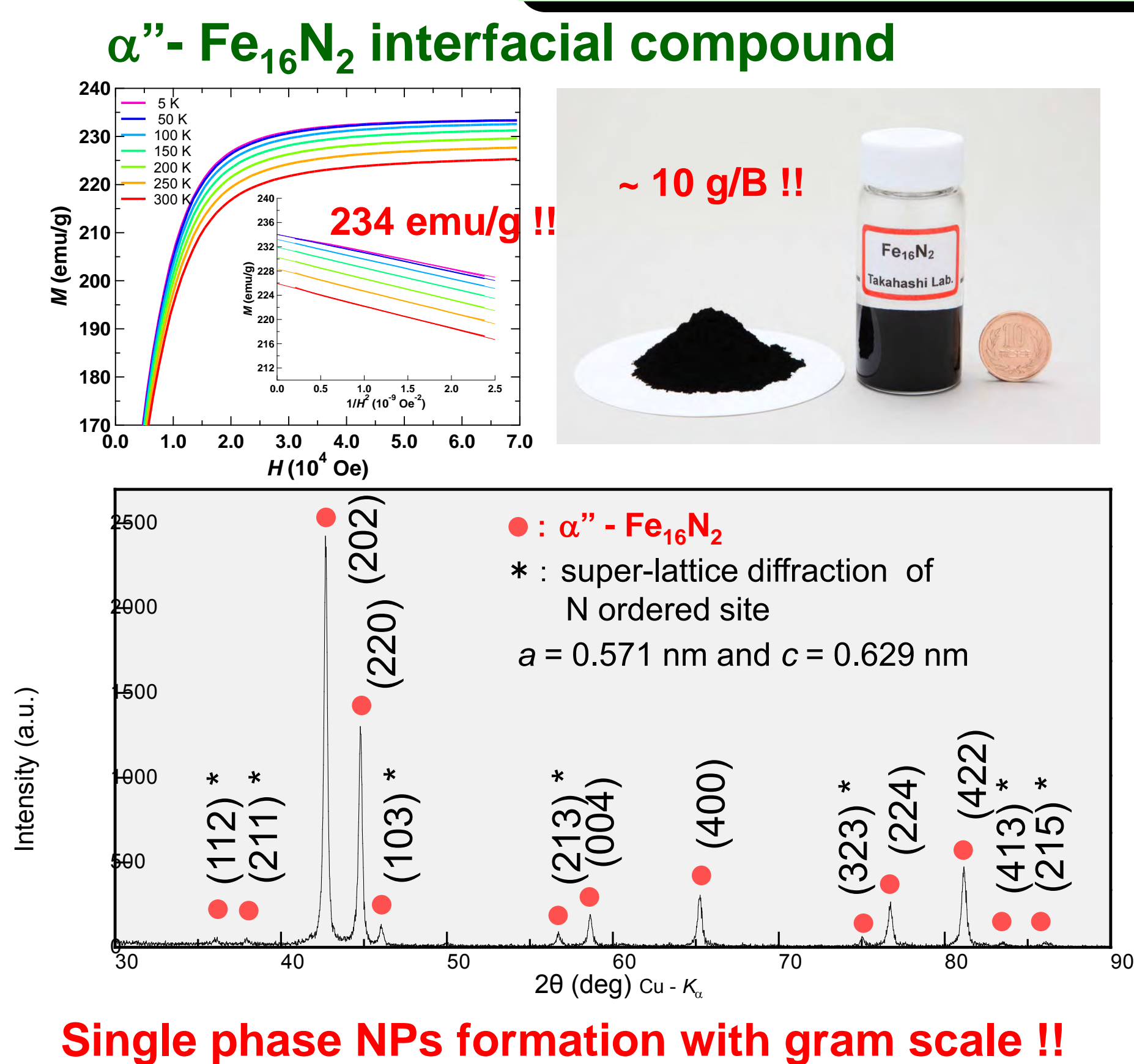


Promoting lateral grain size of the MgO barrier by the in-situ IR heat treatment

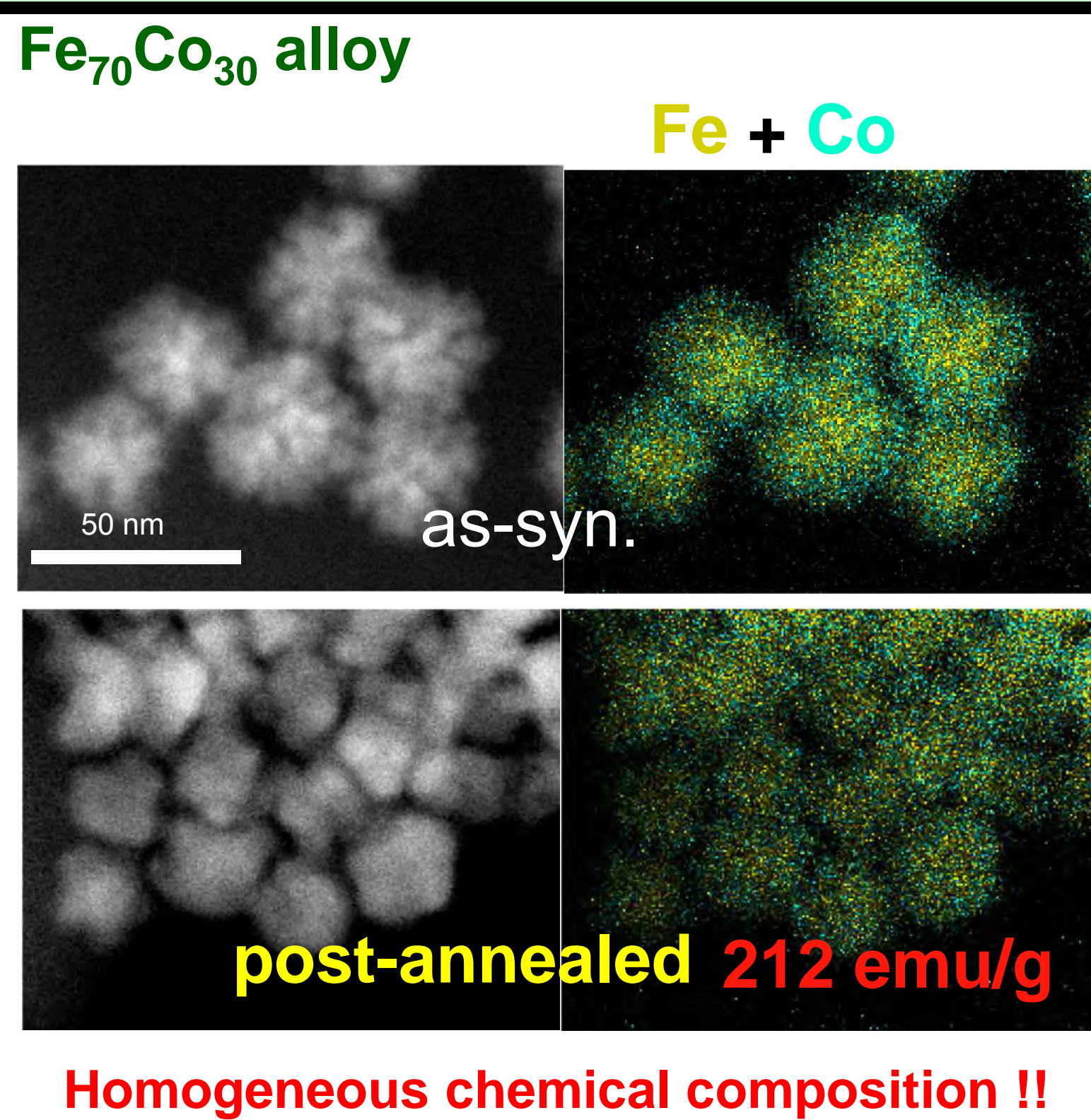


Giant TMR ratio & low RA with MgO barrier

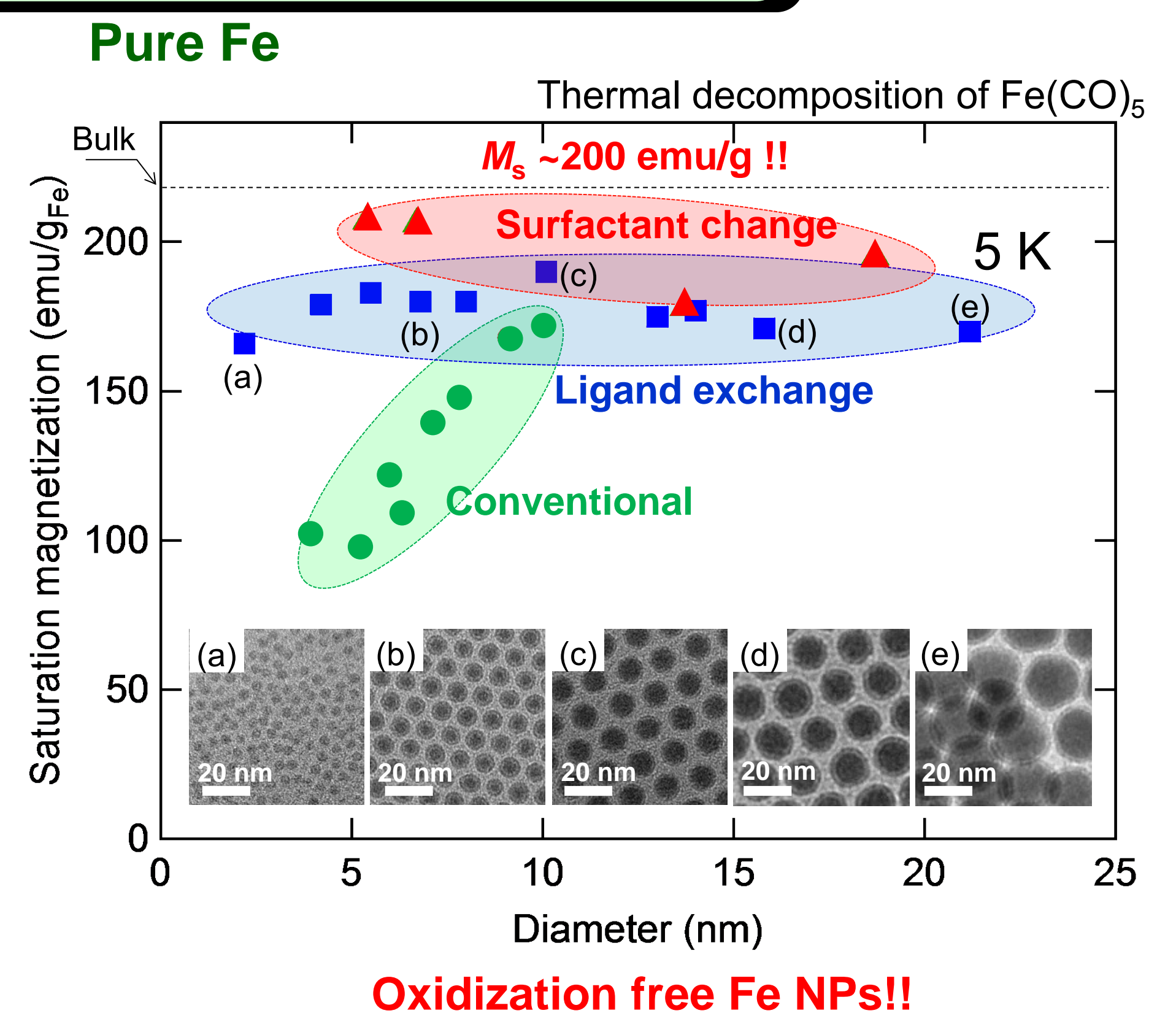
## Fe-based magnetic nanoparticles for new magnetic devices



Single phase NPs formation with gram scale !!

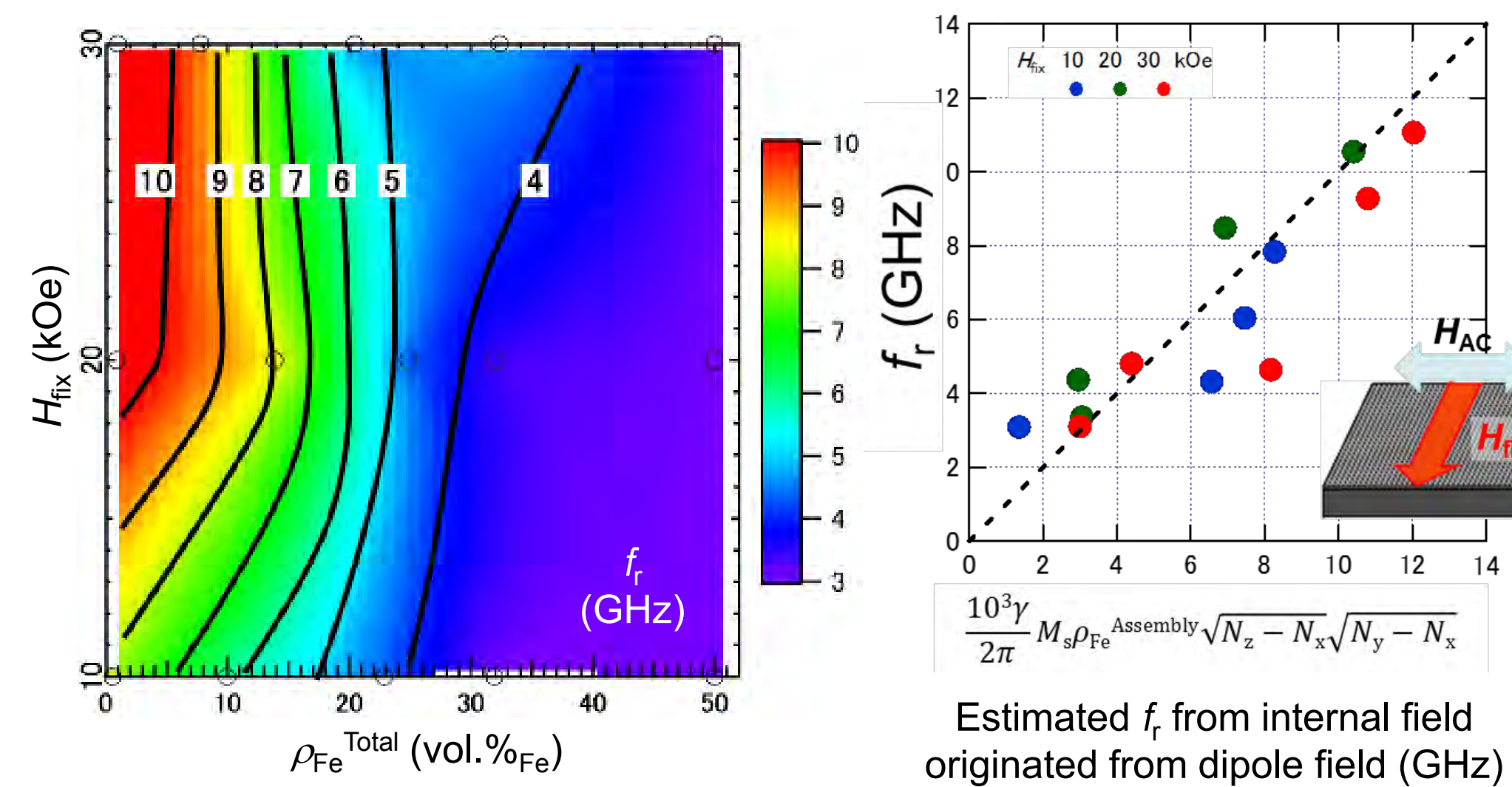


Homogeneous chemical composition !!

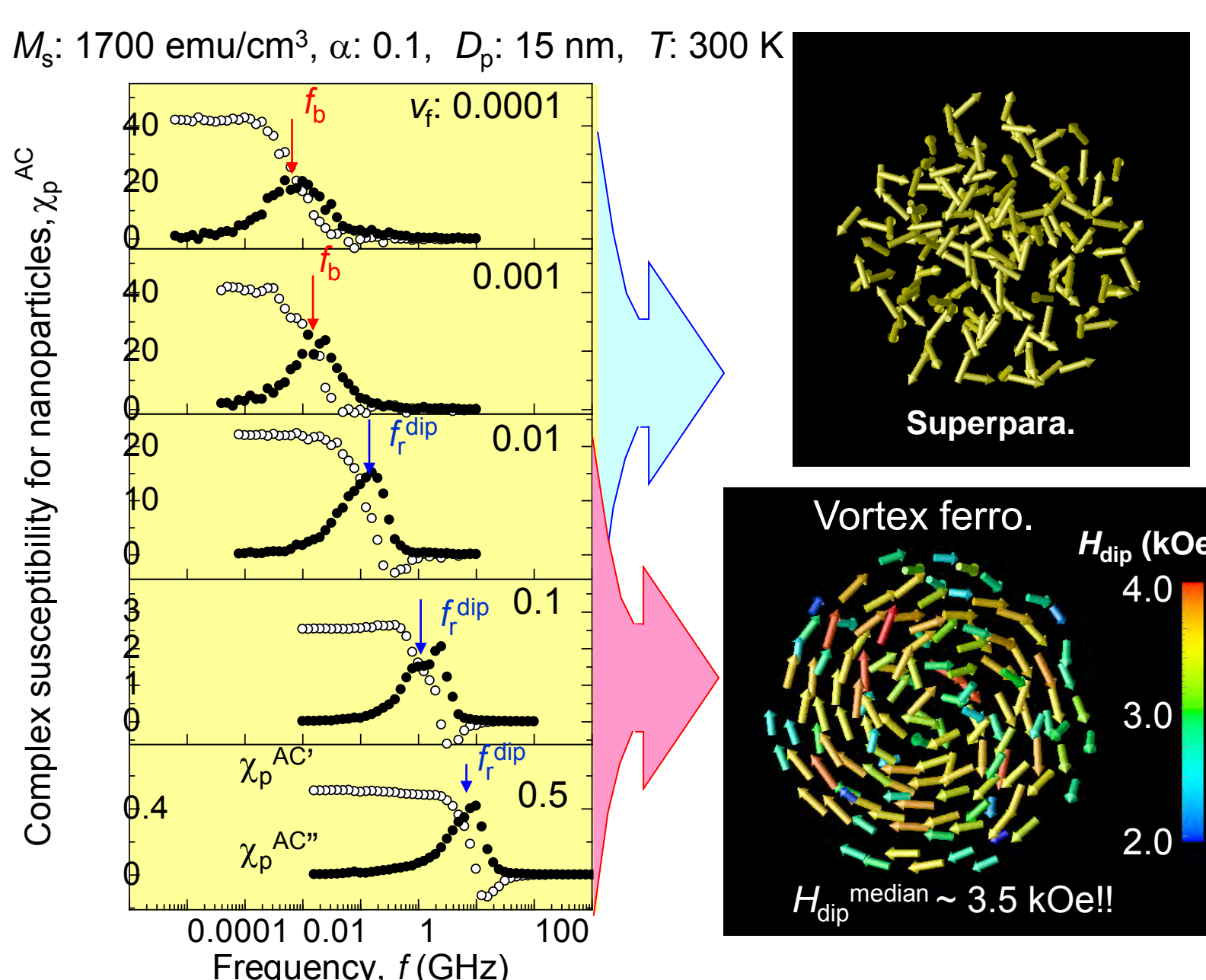


Oxidation free Fe NPs!!

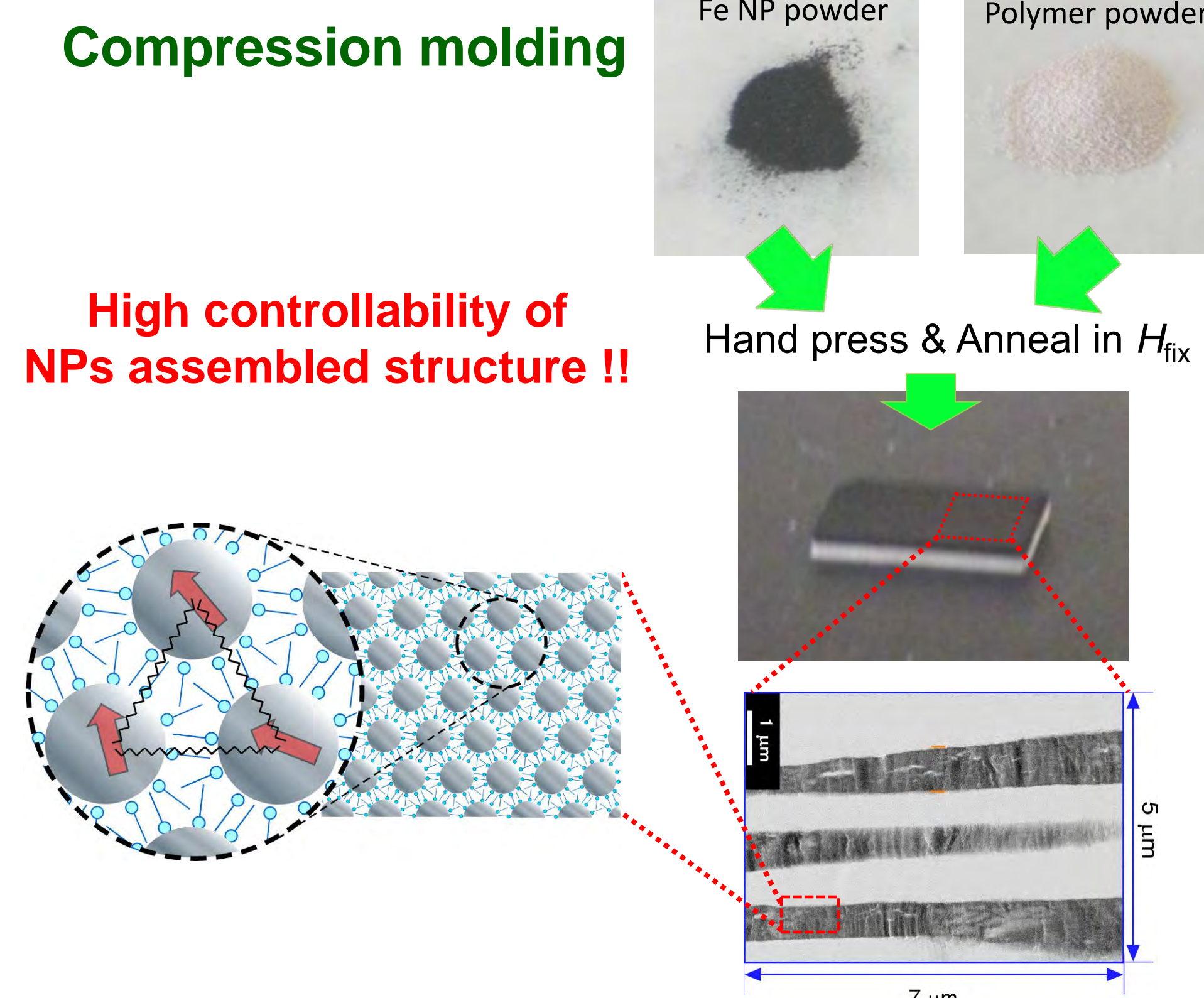
### Challenge to GHz-band magnetic response



Strong dipole interaction field enhances  $f_r > 10$  GHz !!



### Compression molding



High controllability of NPs assembled structure !!